और (ख) आयोग कोई जांच एजेन्सी नहीं है परन्तु यह केन्द्रीय अन्वेषण ब्यूरो तथा मुख्य सतर्कता अधिकारियों से ऐसी जांच करवाता है। केन्द्रीय सतर्कता आयोग को सुदृढ़ बनाने के लिए एक प्रस्ताव 1987 में अनुमोदित किया गया था। इसके पश्चात् कोई आगे प्रस्ताव प्राप्त नहीं हुआ है।

(ग) पिछले 3 वर्ष के दौरान आयोग को पहले स्तर की सलाह के लिए भेजे गए मामलों की संख्या 2833 है।

(घ) दोषी पाए गए व्यक्तियों पर भारी/लघु शास्तियां लगाए जाने की सलाह दी गई है।

Sale of know-how by NRDC

2659. SHRI S. S. AHLUWALIA: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) when the National Research Development Corporation was established;

(b) the details of the know-developed how by the NRDC since its establishment, year,wise;

(c) the details of the developed know-how, sold for commercial exploitation, year-wise; and

(d) the details of projects on which the research is in hand now-a-days?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENTS OF OCEAN DEVELOPMENT, ATOMIC ENERGY, ELECTRONICS AND SPACE (SHRI K. R. NARAYANAN): (a) to (d) Information is being collected and will be laid on the Table of the House.

Institutions for Oceanography training

2660. SHRI S. S. AHLUWALIA: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) what are the names of Institutes and their location which are in existence to train and educate people about Oceanography;

(b) whether there is any proposal under Government's consideration to open such Institutes at Lakshadweep/Andaman and Nicober Islands if so, the details thereof; and

(c) by when the proposal is likely to be implemented?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENTS OF OCEAN DEVELOPMENT, ATOMIC ENERGY, ELECTRONICS AND SPACE (SHRI K. R. NARAYANAN): (a) Following are the important institutes/universities imparting training and education in oceanography:—

I. IITs

1. Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi.
   (Naval Architecture and Atmospheric Sciences)
2. Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur. (Material Science)
3. Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur. (Naval Architecture)
4. Indian Institute of Technology, Madras. (Ocean Engineering)
5. Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay. (Resource Engineering Centre)

II. Universities

1. Andhra University (Physical, Biological, Chemical, Geological and Marine Meteorological Oceangraphy).
2. Annamalai University —do—
3. Berhampur University —do—
4. Calicut University —do—
5. Cochin University —do
6. Delhi University (Nodule Studies)
7. Karnataka University (Marine Biology)

8. Kerala University (Physical, Chemical and Biological Oceanography)

9. Konkan Agriculture University (Marine Biology)

10. Madurai University (Marine Biology)

11. Marathwada University (Marine Biology)

12. Madurai University (Marine Biology)

13. Karnatak Regional Engineering College, Surathakal (Ocean Engineering)

14. Indian Institute of Sciences, Bangalore (Marine Microbiological and Pharmaceutical)

15. Calcutta University, West Bengal.

16. Anna University, Tamil Nadu.

17. Goa University.

18. Mangalore University, Karnataka.

In addition, CSIR and ICAR also extend similar facilities.

(b) No, Sir.

(c) Does not arise.

Commercial Exploitation of Exclusive Economic Zone of India

2661. SHRI S. S. AHLUWALIA: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) what is the area of country's Exclusive Economic Zone;

(b) whether there is any proposal under Government's consideration to start different projects for commercial exploitation of the Exclusive Economic Zone; and

(c) if so, the details of such projects and the number of proposals which materialised as on the 30th June, 1989?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENTS OF OCEAN DEVELOPMENT, ATOMIC ENERGY, ELECTRONICS AND SPACE (SHRI K. R. NARAYANAN): (a) The area of India's Exclusive Economic Zone is estimated to be about 2.02 million sq. km.

(b) and (c) The Department of Ocean Development have no project at present for commercial exploitation of the Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ). However, the extensive survey of the EEZ, both for living and non-living resourecs, is continuing. As a result of such survey and exploration, new grounds of prawns, deep seabed Lobsters, shell fish etc. have been located. Similarly, minerals like ilmenite, rutile, zircon, monazite, phosphorite have also been located. In addition, the Department has taken up a pilot plant with an installed capacity of 150 KW for harnessing energy from the waves.

Implementation of Technology Missions in Andhra Pradesh

2662. SHRI SYED SIBTEY RAZI: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government are aware of the news-item which appeared in the Hindustan Times on the 21st May, 1989 under caption "Technology no mission for Andhra Pradesh" regarding deficiencies in the implementation of technology missions in Andhra Pradesh; and

(b) what is Government's reaction in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENTS OF OCEAN DEVELOPMENT, ATOMIC ENERGY, ELECTRONICS AND SPACE (SHRI K. R. NARAYANAN): Government has seen the news-item which contained observations of a general nature.

(b) The progress of the Technology Missions is being reviewed periodically at various levels both by State/Central Governments and corrective measures are taken to remove the deficiencies, if any. Notwithstanding some minor short falls